

ADVERBIAL CLAUSES OF REASON (Sebeup Bildiren Yan Cümlecikler)

because	clause (Cümlelerle kullanılırlar.)	Bu üç bağlacın kullanımı aynıdır. Sebeup anlatan cümleciğin ana cümleden önce ya da sonra olması anlamı değiştirmez. Yalnız cevaplarda because kullanılır. <u>Simply / partly / mainly / because:</u>	<p>As / because / since we were delayed by traffic jam, we were late.</p> <p>We were late because / as / since / for we were delayed by the traffic jam.</p> <p>– Why was your father got mad with you? – Because I drove away in his brand new car and crashed into a tree.</p> <p>I lost marks in the exam mainly because I didn't read the instructions carefully.</p>
since			
as			
for			
seeing (that)			
now that			
inasmuch as	noun (İsim veya isim öbeklerinden önce kullanılırlar.)	...den dolayı	<p>The president's visit was cancelled seeing that there was a security problem.</p> <p>Now that the exams are over, I can have a holiday.</p> <p>She was found guilty inasmuch as she didn't inform the police about the robbery plan.</p> <p>The ultimate verdict is that the plane crash was due to / owing to / because of pilot error.</p> <p>He was sacked because of his being disloyal to the company.</p> <p>Thanks to her efforts, we could persuade our client to invest.</p> <p>Many people are dying in the Third World on account of lack of food.</p> <p>The government should take further steps in view of increasing unemployment rate.</p> <p>On the grounds of lack of discipline, they fell far behind of their rivals.</p>
insomuch as			
due to			
owing to			
because of			
thanks to			
on account of	Bu yapılardan sonra the fact that getirilirse devamlarında cümlecik gelmelidir.	...den dolayı	<p>They fell far behind of their rivals on the grounds of the fact that there was lack of discipline.</p>
in view of			
on the grounds of			
due to the fact that			
owing to the fact that			
because of the fact that			
thanks to the fact that			
on account of the fact that			
in view of the fact that			
on the grounds of the fact that			

ADVERBIAL CLAUSES OF TIME (Zaman Anlatan Zarf Cümlecikleri)

when	...dığı zaman / ...diğında	When sonra anlamı da verebilir. Zaman bağlaçlarından sonra ana cümle gelecek zamanda da olsa gelecek zaman kullanılmaz. Simple Present veya Present Perfect kullanılır.	When the earthquake stroke, we were sleeping. I <u>will</u> call you when she <u>comes</u> .
after	sonra		You can lay a claim in the committee after President affirms it.
before	önce		Before you lay a claim in the committee, you need President affirmation.
while	... ken	Genellikle progress tense gerektirir.	The earthquake stroke while we were sleeping. Students tent to listen to music while they are studying.
as	... ken	= while	I tidied up the room as they were sleeping.
just as		Çoğunlukla progress tense kullanılsa da bu bir zorunluluk değildir. Just tam o sırada anlamı katar. Just genellikle as ile karşımıza çıksa da diğer zaman bağlaçlarını pekiştirici şekilde de kullanılabilir. Just after / before gibi	Just as she fell, they took a photo of her.
as soon as directly immediately the moment/ minute / instant that	olur olmaz		She apologized, as soon as / directly / immediately she recognized she had made a blunder. The boss wants to see him the minute / moment he arrives. The instant I saw her, I fell in love.
since	...den beri		Her child has had serious problem at school since they got divorced.
whenever	her ne zaman		She feels excited whenever she sees her.
once	olur olmaz		Once students master the structure of English grammar, it will be easier to answer the questions in the exam.
till until by the time	e ... kadar	Until daha resmidir. Cümle başında da until tercih edilir.	We had thought she was in her fifties until / till she told us how old was she. Until we got there, nobody spoke. By the time they pass the law, the terrorists will have left the country.
meanwhile meantime	bu arada, bu süre içerisinde	İki farklı anlamda kullanılırlar: a) iki eylem aynı zaman dilimi içerisinde gerçekleşirse, b) bu arada, yani bir sonraki eyleme kadar	a) He had to stay abroad for many years. His wife, meanwhile / meantime raised the children. b) The meeting will start in an hour. Meanwhile / Meantime , I need to go over my notes.
in the meantime	bu arada	meanwhile ikinci anlamıyla aynıdır.	The meeting will start in an hour. In the meantime I need to go over my notes.



DİKKAT! Zaman bağlaçlarıyla kurulan cümlelerde zaman uyumu olması gerektiğini unutmayalım.

ADVERBIAL CLAUSES OF CONTRAST

Bu başlık altındaki bağlaçlar beklenen sonuç değil, aksi gerçekleştiğinde kullanılırlar.

Örnek: *She was very ill. She continued to carry out her duties.*

Çok hastaydı. Sorumluluklarını yerine getirmeye devam etti.

Hasta birinin istirahat etmesi beklenir. Yani işini yapmaya devam etmesi beklenen netice değildir. Bu tür cümleleri RAĞMEN anlamına gelen bağlaçlarla birleştiririz.

- *Although she was very ill, she continued to carry out her duties.*
Hasta olmasına rağmen sorumluluklarını yerine getirmeye devam etti.

Bu anlamdaki bağlaçlar şunlardır:

although though even though much as	... rağmen	Hemen hemen aynı anlama gelecek şekilde ve birbirlerinin yerine kullanılabilirler. Cümle başında kullanıldıklarında yan cümlecik ana cümleden virgülle ayrılır.	<p>Although / though / even though / much as I didn't understand what she said, I kept smiling.</p> <p>I kept smiling although / though / even though / much as I didn't understand what she said.</p> <p>Much as / although / though / even though I love my hometown, I have to move to a big city to sustain my life.</p>
even if	.. sa bile		Even if I have to leave my country one day, I will always love my country.
however + adjective / adverb	rağmen	However kelimesinden sonra bir sıfatla veya zarfla devam edildiğinde rağmen anlamındadır.	<p>However high the tree was, the boy was determined to climb.</p> <p>= High though / as the tree was, the boy was determined to climb.</p>
adjective + as / though		Sıfatlardan veya zarflardan sonra kullanılan as ve though kelimeleri cümlecige rağmenlik ekler.	<p>However badly he was injured, he continued fighting.</p> <p>= Badly though / as he was injured, the continued fighting.</p>
no matter + question word		No matter ile başlayıp soru kelimeleriyle devam eden cümleciklerdir. Bu yapılar whatever, wherever, whoever gibi kelimelerle de verilebilir.	<p>No matter where you live, you can reach us. = Wherever you live, you can reach us.</p> <p>Nerede yaşarsanız yaşayın bize ulaşabilirsiniz.</p> <p>No matter what she does, I will never forgive him. = Whatever she does, I will never forgive him.</p> <p>No matter how much she tries, she won't be able to persuade me. = However much she tries, she won't be able to persuade me.</p> <p>Ne kadar çok denese de beni ikna edemeyecek.</p>

İsimlerle kullanılanlar:

despite			Despite / in spite of the absence of hope to find the missing boy, the search party still went on the search.
in spite of		Bu kelimelerden sonra the fact that getirilirse cümle ile devam edebilir.	Despite / in spite of the fact that there was almost no hope of finding the missing boy, the search party still went on the search.
notwithstanding	rağmen	Notwithstanding kelimesinin kullanım şekli farklılık gösterir. a) = despite / in spite of b) = although c) = however	a) Notwithstanding her inexperience, she is a member of the board. b) The campaign was of great success notwithstanding there were many obstacles. c) There were many obstacles. The campaign was of great success, notwithstanding .
for all	rağmen		For all difficulties, he graduated from university.
regardless of	rağmen		Regardless of warnings, he carried on his plan.
irrespective of	...bakmak-sızın		He accepted the offer irrespective of negative sides.
while			
whereas	iken	Birbirinden farklı iki farklı durumu anlatmak için kullanılırlar.	North American society is very individualistic, whereas / while in my country people are more interested in social harmony

Aşağıdaki kelimeler de zıtlık anlatır. Ancak zarf cümlecığı oluşturmazlar. Bağımsız cümlelerle kullanılırlar ve bulundukları cümleyi anlamca önceki cümleye bağlarlar. Nokta, noktalı virgül, virgülden sonra kullanılırlar.

but			He is old. But he is still energetic.
however	fakat	Bu ifadelerin anlamları ve kullanım şekilleri birbirlerine çok yakındır ve oldukça yaygındır. Sınavlarda da sıkça sorulurlar. Cümle içinde yerleri değişebilir. Nokta veya noktalı virgülle bir önceki cümleden ayrılır.	I expected Brain to come last in the European athletics championships. However , he got the third place. He got the third place, however . He however got the third place.
nevertheless			He was warned not to invest in the stock market. Nevertheless , he did and lost everything.
nonetheless			Smoking is proved to be dangerous to the health. Nonetheless , 40% of the population smokes.
though	bununla birlikte, yine de, ama	though iki şekilde kullanılır. a) though = although b) though = however (bu kullanımda genellikle cümle sonunda yer alır.)	a) Though the baby had a high fever, her parents did not take her to the doctor. b) Her voice is nice. He can not sing well, though .
all the same	bununla birlikte, yine de, ama		People at the party were very tired. All the same , nobody wanted to leave.
even so	yine de		Our team came last in the championship. Even so , it gave us hope for the next championship.
still	buna / bunlara rağmen, yine de		I checked all my answers twice. Still , I made several mistakes.
yet	ancak / yine de		We have plenty of time. Yet , she looks worried about time.
on the other hand	diğer taraftan		We've been steadily improving our customer service center. On the other hand our shipping is in decline.
on the contrary	aksine, tersine	Bir önce verilen bilginin doğru olmayıp tam tersinin doğru	She is not unhappy. On the contrary , she is over the moon these days.

rather		olduğu durumlarda kullanılırlar.	It is not cold. Rather , it is hot.
conversely			My husband hates cooking. Conversely , I spend hours in the kitchen.

ADVERBIAL CLAUSES OF PURPOSE

Ana cümledeki eylemin amacını anlatan yan cümleciklerdir. Şu bağlaçlar kullanılır:

in case	olabilir diye	Asıl cümle in case ile ifade edilen muhtemel duruma karşı alınan tedbiri anlatır.	<i>You should get your car insured in case the gangs in this area damage it.</i> Arabanı sigortalamalısın, bu bölgedeki çeteler arabana zarar verebilir diye.
so that		Bu anlamda, a) present veya future anlamı katabilmek için <u>can</u> ya da <u>will</u> , b) past anlamı verebilmek için <u>could</u> ya da <u>would</u> kullanılır.	a) He has been saving a little each week so that he will / can travel around the world roer he retires. (future meaning) b) He saved a little each week so that he would / could travel around the world aeor he retired. (past meaning)
in order that	... sin diye ... mak için		
for fear that		doğabilecek olumsuz bir sonuçtan bahsederken kullanılırlar. Kendilerinde olumsuzluk anlamı olduğu için başında bulundukları cümlecik ayrıca olumsuz yapılmaz.	We did not tell him about our plan for fear that he might spread it.
lest	olmasın diye		Dress firmly lest you catch cold.

TO ADD NEW IDEA(S)

Bir önce söylenene ek bir bilgi verilecekse kullanılırlar.

by the way	bu arada, aklıma gelmişken	Konuyu değiştirmek için de kullanılırlar.	Alice wants to discuss a few things with you. By the way / incidentally she has quit her job.
incidentally	bu arada, aklıma gelmişken		
moreover		Bu ifadelerin kullanım şekli aynıdır.	The rent is reasonable and, moreover , the location is perfect.
further			Laptops are getting cheaper all the time. Furthermore/ further they are becoming more powerful.
furthermore			
in addition		in addition + cümle	They are desperately short of food. In addition , they need doctors and medicines.
in addition to		in addition to + isim	In addition to being desperately short of food, they need doctors and medicines.
besides	bunun yanında, buna ek olarak, dahası...	İki farklı şekilde kullanıldığını unutmayalım. a) besides + isim b) besides + cümle	a) Besides being desperately short of food, they need doctors and medicines. b) They are desperately short of food. Besides , they need doctors and medicines.
as well as		İsimlerle kullanılır (= in addition to)	The organization gives help to the people in need as well as raising money for local charities.
as well as that		Cümlelerden önce gelir (= in addition)	The organization gives help to the people in need. As well as that, it raises money for local charities.
apart from		İki anlama geldiğini unutmayalım. a) bunun yanında (bu anlamda çoğunlukla also ile kullanılır.) b) hariç (= except)	a) Apart from the flat in the city centre, he also has two houses in the countryside. b) Everybody replied my message apart from Pam.
on top of that			He got my bike and never gave it back. On top of that , he broke the lawnmower and didn't offer a new one.

what is more			The accommodation facilities in the city are good. What is more , it has the best transportation system in the country.
in any case			Why do you want to be a secretary. You have never managed to work 8 hours a day. In any case , you can't type.

TO SHOW RESULT

Bir önceki duruma, eyleme bağlı olarak ortaya çıkan sonucu bildiren cümlelerle kullanılan ifadelerdir.

so	böylece		He had no chance of winning. So he pretended he wasn't trying.
so that	bu nedenle		She took two days off. So that , she spent all day with her son.
therefore	bu sebeple bu yüzden	Cümle içindeki yerinin değişebileceğini unutmayalım; cümle ortasında, başında veya sonunda kullanılabilir.	She was given no choice by his foster family. Therefore , she had to get married to a man she didn't love. She therefore had to get married to a man she didn't love. She had to get married to a man she didn't love, therefore .
as a result	sonuç olarak	Aynı şekilde kullanılırlar.	He reduced the amount of time studying for his final exams. As a result / As a result of this , his marks were rather low.
as a result of this	bunun sonucunda		
consequently	sonuç olarak		We've lost over 3,000 customers over the past six months. Consequently , / As a consequence (of this), we have been forced to cut back our advertising budget.
as a consequence (of this)	bunun sonucunda		
because of this	bu nedenle		We've lost over 3,000 customers over the past six months. Because of this , we have been forced to cut back our advertising budget.
thus	böylece bu nedenle	a) cümle başında olabilir. b) cümle ortasında kullanılabilir.	a) The thief was seen while leaving the house. Thus , it was easy for the police to find him. b) Their expenses are increasing day by day. The will thus need extra money.
hence	böylece, bu nedenle		Today children sit in front of television or computer for hours. Hence , they are more obese.
accordingly	bu yüzden, bu nedenle		We have unhealthy eating habits. Accordingly , the number of people with diabetes is increasing dramatically.
for this reason	bu yüzden, bu nedenle		Parents are too busy to sit and eat with their children. For this reason / This is why , children can't learn table manners.
this is why			

TO FOCUS ON A NEW TOPIC

Söylenilecek konuya ilgiyi toplamak için kullanılan ifadeler

regarding		Regarding our efforts to improve the local economy, we have made significant progress.
as regards (to)		His grades in science subjects are excellent. As regards social sciences, it is just the opposite.
as/so far as...concerned inso far as ... concerned	konusunda, ... e gelince, hakkında	As for as I am concerned , we should continue to develop our resources.
as for		As for John's thoughts, let's take a look at this report he sent me.
with regard to	isimlerden önce kullanılırlar.	With regard to the latest market figures we can see that we are far behind our rivals.
when it comes to		When it comes to price, I guarantee you that it will be reasonable.
as to		There has been no explanation as to why PM postponed his visit to Germany.
with respect to		They are completely different with respect to their interests.

TO GIVE EXAMPLE AND TO ILLUSTRATE

Örneklendirme yapmak veya daha detaylı bilgi vermek için kullanılan ifadeler

for instance for example to illustrate say	örneğin		We need to rethink the way we consume energy. Take, for instance / for example our approach to transport. If you serve, say tune fish and potato chips, it will cost much less.
namely that is	yani	Bu iki ifadenin kısaltılmış hali i.e. şeklindedir	We need to concentrate on our target audience, namely women aged between 20 and 30.
in fact indeed	aslında		He is good at music. Indeed / In fact , he is the best in school.
in other words	diğer bir deyişle		Your performance in the exam did not reach the required standard, in other words you failed.
specifically in particular particularly especially	özellikle		Mary loves most classical music, but Bach and Vivaldi in particular are her favorites. Pollution has become an unavoidable result of industrial development, particularly in big cities. This produced some harmful effects, especially to the young and the old.
like such as	gibi		Electromagnetic waves cause important health problems like cancer.
		Such as yapısının	To lose weight, you should avoid fatty foods such as

		such ⊕ noun ⊕ as şeklinde de kullanıldığını unutmayalım.	pizza and hamburgers. To lose weight, you should avoid such fatty foods as pizza and hamburgers.
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TO CONCLUDE or SUMMARIZE

Özetleme yapmak için kullanılan kelimeler

in short	kısaca	Kelime anlamı olarak karşılıklarını vermeye çalıştığımız bu ifadeler aslında birbirlerinin yerine kullanılabilirler. Yani hemen hemen aynı anlama gelirler. Çoğunlukla sonuç paragraflarının başında kullanılırlar.
shortly	kısaca	
in summary	özetle	
all in all	neticede	
altogether	bütünüyle	
in brief	kısaca	
in conclusion	sonuç olarak	
on the whole	her şey hesaba katılırsa	
to conclude	sonuç olarak	
to summarize	özetle	
to sum up	özetle	
finally	son olarak	
taking every thing into account	her şey hesaba katıldığında	
as was previously stated	önceden de söylendiği gibi	
all things considered	her şey düşünüldüğünde	

TO SHOW SIMILARITY

Benzerlikleri ifade etmek veya kıyaslama yapmak için kullanılan kelimeler

similarly likewise	benzer şekilde	Transportation system is not working properly. Similarly / Likewise , housing condition is really poor. Some people have little power to do good, and have likewise little strength to resist evil.
by the same token	benzer sebep(ler)le	He didn't behave friendly, but by the same token neither did we.

MANNER

Tutum ve tavır anlatan ifadeler

as just as	olarak	as ve like birbirine karıştırılmamalıdır. As gerçekte olanı verirken like benzetme kurar. As olarak, like gibi anlamındadır.	As the manager of this company, I have to face the difficulties. (Bu şirketin yöneticisi olarak , zorluklara dayanmalıyım.) Every employee in this company should face the difficulties like a manager. (Bu şirketteki her çalışan yönetici gibi zorluklara dayanmalıdır.) Nobody loves you like I do. (Kimse seni benim gibi sevmeyebilir.) Nobody loves you as I do. (Kimse seni benim gibi sevmeyebilir.)
like	gibi		
unlike	aksine, tersine, farklı olarak		Unlike a museum, a park is not independent of its surroundings.
the way in the way that	... yapılış şekli		I don't like the way you criticize me. I don't like the way that you criticize me. (Beni eleştirme şeklinden hoşlanmıyorum.)

as if as though	... mış gibi	as if / though gerçekte doğru olmayan olayları verdiği için kastedilen zamanın bir geçmişi (past) ile kullanılırlar.	It sounds as if / though you had good time now. (present) You look as if / though you had had good time last summer. (past) Geçen yaz iyi vakit geçirmiş gibi görünüyorsunuz.
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EXCEPTIONS

except (for) aside from apart from other than save (for) excluding but	...den başka ...dışında ...haricinde	İsimlerle kullanılırlar.	He has everything he wants; money, career and family except for / aside from love. There was an absolute silence in the room apart from the clock ticking. All the students in my class got over 70 in the final exam excluding / save Jane. I don't know any English word other than thanks. I have no choice but resign.
except (that) apart from the fact that but that save that	haricinde, dışında	Cümleciklerle kullanılırlar.	He didn't tell what the party includes except that there will be a famous guest. I am not sure about any thing but that I will die.

CORRELATIVE CONJUNCTIONS

Denklik - Paralellik anlatan bağlaçlar

not only ... but also	hem... hem		You should study both <u>grammar</u> and <u>vocabulary</u> . (isim) (isim)
			Our employees are not only <u>devoted</u> but also <u>diligent</u> . (sıfat) (sıfat)
			He speaks neither <u>courteously</u> nor <u>respectfully</u> , so I will never speak to him. (zarf) (zarf)
			I will not only <u>change</u> my job but also <u>move</u> to a (fiil) (fiil)
			new city. Either <u>the house is repaired</u> or <u>it will collapse</u> . (cümle) (cümle)
			Not only did he host a dinner but he also sent cards to his friends before he left.
either ... or	ya ... ya		Özne-yüklem uyumu
			Either the mother or <u>children shout</u> in the middle of the night. (çoğul)
			Either children or the <u>mother</u> shouts in the middle of the night. (tekil)
			Özne-nesne uyumu
			Neither Mark nor the <u>guests</u> talked about <u>their</u> opinions. (çoğul)
neither ... nor	ne ... ne	a) Aynı görevdeki yapıları bağlarlar, iki isim, iki sıfat veya iki cümle gibi. b) Özne konumundaki isimleri bağladıklarında fiil ya da yardımcı fiil kendisine yakın olan özneye göre çekimlenir. Nesne konumundaki zamir için de aynı şey geçerlidir.	