

## ADVERBIAL CLAUSES OF REASON (Sebep Bildiren Yan Cümlecikler)

because	clause (Cümlelerle kullanılırlar.)	Bu üç bağlacın kullanımı aynıdır. Sebep anlatan cümeliçin ana cümleden önce ya da sonra olması anlamı değiştirmez. Yalnız cevaplarda because kullanılır. <u>Simply / partly / mainly / because:</u>	<b>As / because / since</b> we were delayed by traffic jam, we were late. We were late because / <b>as / since / for</b> we were delayed by the traffic jam. – Why was your father got mad with you? – <b>Because</b> I drove away in his brand new car and crashed into a tree. I lost marks in the exam <b>mainly because</b> I didn't read the instructions carefully.
since		For sadece sebep cümlesi ana cümleden sonra ise kullanılabilir. Bunun nedeni ÇÜNKÜ anlamına gelmesidir.	We were late because / <b>as / since / for</b> we were delayed by the traffic jam.
as			
for			
seeing (that)			The president's visit was cancelled <b>seeing that</b> there was a security problem.
now that		madem ki veya için anlamında kullanılır.	<b>Now that</b> the exams are over, I can have a holiday.
inasmuch as		için	She was found guilty <b>inasmuch as</b> she didn't inform the police about the robbery plan.
insomuch as			
due to owing to because of thanks to on account of in view of on the grounds of	noun (İsim veya isim öbeklerinden önce kullanılırlar.)	...den dolayı	The ultimate verdict is that the plane crash was <b>due to / owing to / because of pilot error.</b> He was sacked <b>because of</b> his being disloyal to the company. <b>Thanks to</b> her efforts, we could persuade our client to invest. Many people are dying in the Third World <b>on account of</b> lack of food. The government should take further steps <b>in view of</b> increasing unemployment rate. <b>On the grounds of</b> lack of discipline, they fell far behind of their rivals.
due to the fact that owing to the fact that because of the fact that thanks to the fact that on account of the fact that in view of the fact that on the grounds of the fact that	Bu yapıldan sonra the fact that getirilirse devamlarında cümleçik gelmelidir.	...den dolayı	They fell far behind of their rivals <b>on the grounds of the fact that</b> there was lack of discipline.

## ADVERBIAL CLAUSES OF TIME

### (Zaman Anlatan Zarf Cümleçikleri)

when	...dışı zaman / ...dığında	When sonra anlamı da verebilir. Zaman bağlaçlarından sonra ana cümle gelecek zamanda da olsa gelecek zaman kullanılmaz. Simple Present veya Present Perfect kullanılır.	<b>When</b> the earthquake stroke, we were sleeping. I <u>will</u> call you <b>when</b> she <u>comes</u> .
after	sonra		You can lay a claim in the committee <b>after</b> President affirms it.
before	önce		<b>Before</b> you lay a claim in the committee, you need President affirmation.
while	... ken	Genellikle progress tense gerektirir.	The earthquake stroke <b>while</b> we were sleeping. Students tent to listen to music <b>while</b> they are studying.
as	... ken	= while	I tidied up the room <b>as</b> they were sleeping.
just as		Çoğunlukla progress tense kullanılsa da bu bir zorunluluk değildir. <b>Just</b> tam o sırada anlamı katar. <b>Just</b> genellikle as ile karşımıza çıksa da diğer zaman bağlaçlarını pekiştirmeli şekilde de kullanılabılır. Just after / before gibi	<b>Just as</b> she fell, they took a photo of her.
as soon as directly immediately the moment/ minute / instant that	olur olmaz		She apologized, <b>as soon as</b> / <b>directly</b> / <b>immediately</b> she recognized she had made a blunder.
			The boss wants to see him <b>the minute</b> / <b>moment</b> he arrives. <b>The instant</b> I saw her, I fell in love.
since	...den beri		Her child has had serious problem at school <b>since</b> they got divorced.
whenever	her ne zaman		She feels excited <b>whenever</b> she sees her.
once	olur olmaz		<b>Once</b> students master the structure of English grammar, it will be easier to answer the questions in the exam.
till until by the time	e ... kadar	Until daha resmidir. Cümle başında da until tercih edilir.	We had thought she was in her fifties <b>until</b> / <b>till</b> she told us how old was she.
			<b>Until</b> we got there, nobody spoke.
			<b>By the time</b> they pass the law, the terrorists will have left the country.
meanwhile meantime	bu arada, bu süre içerisinde	İki farklı anlamda kullanılır: <b>a</b> ) iki eylem aynı zaman dilimi içerisinde gerçekleşse, <b>b</b> ) bu arada, yani bir sonraki eyleme kadar	<b>a)</b> He had to stay abroad for many years. His wife, <b>meanwhile</b> / <b>meantime</b> raised the children. <b>b)</b> The meeting will start in an hour. <b>Meanwhile</b> / <b>Meantime</b> , I need to go over my notes.
in the meantime	bu arada	meanwhile ikinci anlamıyla aynırıdır.	The meeting will start in an hour. <b>In the meantime</b> I need to go over my notes.



**DİKKAT!** Zaman bağlaçlarıyla kurulan cümlelerde zaman uyumu olması gerektiğini unutmayalım.

## ADVERBIAL CLAUSES OF CONTRAST

Bu başlık altındaki bağlaçlar beklenilen sonuç değil, aksi gerçekleştığında kullanılırlar.

**Örnek:** *She was very ill. She continued to carry out her duties.*

Çok hastaydı. Sorumluluklarını yerine getirmeye devam etti.

Hasta birinin istirahat etmesi beklenir. Yani işini yapmaya devam etmesi beklenilen netice değildir. Bu tür cümleleri RAĞMEN anlamına gelen bağlaçlarla birleştiririz.

- *Although she was very ill, she continued to carry out her duties.*

Hasta olmasına rağmen sorumluluklarını yerine getirmeye devam etti.

Bu anlamdaki bağlaçlar şunlardır:

although though even though much as	... rağmen	Hemen hemen aynı anlamda gelecek şekilde ve birbirlerinin yerine kullanılabılır. Cümle başında kullanıldıklarında yan cümleciğin ana cümleden virgülle ayrılır.	<b>Although / though / even though / much as</b> I didn't understand what she said, I kept smiling.  <b>I kept smiling although / though / even though / much as</b> I didn't understand what she said.  <b>Much as / although / though / even though</b> I love my hometown, I have to move to a big city to sustain my life.
even if	.. sa bile		<b>Even if</b> I have to leave my country one day, I will always love my country.
however + adjective / adverb  adjective + as / though	rağmen	However kelimesinden sonra bir sıfatla veya zarfla devam edildiğinde rağmen anlamındadır.	<b>However high</b> the tree was, the boy was determined to climb.  = <b>High though / as</b> the tree was, the boy was determined to climb.  <b>However badly</b> he was injured, he continued fighting.  = <b>Badly though / as</b> he was injured, he continued fighting.
		Sıfatlardan veya zarflardan sonra kullanılan as ve though kelimeleri cümleciğe rağmenlik ekler.	
no matter + question word		No matter ile başlayıp soru kelimeleriyle devam eden cümleciğlerdir. Bu yapılar whatever, wherever, whoever gibi kelimelerle de verilebilir.	<b>No matter where you live</b> , you can reach us. = <b>Wherever you live</b> , you can reach us.  Nerede yaşarsanız yaşayın bize ulaşabilirsiniz.  <b>No matter what</b> she does, I will never forgive him. = <b>Whatever</b> she does, I will never forgive him.  <b>No matter how</b> much she tries, she won't be able to persuade me.  = <b>However</b> much she tries, she won't be able to persuade me.  Ne kadar çok denese de beni ikna edemeyecek.

**İsimlerle kullanılanlar:**

despite	rağmen	Bu kelimelerden sonra the fact that getirilirse cümle ile devam edebilir.	<b>Despite / in spite of</b> the absence of hope to find the missing boy, the search party still went on the search.
in spite of			<b>Despite / in spite of the fact that</b> there was almost no hope of finding the missing boy, the search party still went on the search.
notwithstanding			<b>a) Notwithstanding</b> her inexperience, she is a member of the board. <b>b) The campaign was of great success notwithstanding</b> there were many obstacles. <b>c) There were many obstacles. The campaign was of great success, notwithstanding.</b>
for all	rağmen		<b>For all</b> difficulties, he graduated from university.
regardless of	rağmen ...barmak-sızın		<b>Regardless of</b> warnings, he carried on his plan.
irrespective of			He accepted the offer <b>irrespective of</b> negative sides.
while	iken	Birbirinden farklı iki farklı durumu anlatmak için kullanılırlar.	North American society is very individualistic, <b>whereas / while</b> in my country people are more interested in social harmony
whereas			

Aşağıdaki kelimeler de zıtlık anlatır. Ancak zarf cümleciği oluşturmazlar. Bağımsız cümlelerle kullanılırlar ve bulundukları cümleyle anlamca önceki cümleye bağlarlar. Nokta, noktalı virgül, virgülden sonra kullanılırlar.

but	fakat	Bu ifadelerin anımları ve kullanım şekilleri birbirlerine çok yakındır ve oldukça yaygındırlar. Sınavlarda sıkça sorulurlar. Cümle içinde yerleri değişebilir. Nokta veya noktalı virgülle bir önceki cümleden ayrılır.	He is old. But he is still energetic.
however			I expected Brain to come last in the European athletics championships. <b>However</b> , he got the third place. He got he third place, <b>however</b> . He <b>however</b> got the third place.
nevertheless			He was warned not to invest in the stock market. <b>Nevertheless</b> , he did and lost everything.
nonetheless			Smoking is proved to be dangerous to the health. <b>Nonetheless</b> , 40% of the population smokes.
though			<b>a) Though</b> the baby had a high fever, her parents did not take her to the doctor. <b>b) Her voice is nice. He can not sing well, though.</b>
all the same			People at the party were very tired. <b>All the same</b> , nobody wanted to leave.
even so			Our team came last in the championship. <b>Even so</b> , it gave us hope for the next championship.
still			I checked all my answers twice. <b>Still</b> , I made several mistakes.
yet			We have plenty of time. <b>Yet</b> , she looks worried about time.
on the other hand			We've been steadily improving our customer service center. <b>On the other hand</b> our shipping is in decline.
on the contrary			She is not unhappy. <b>On the contrary</b> , she is over the moon these days.

rather		olduğu durumlarda kullanılırlar.	It is not cold. <b>Rather</b> , it is hot.
conversely			My husband hates cooking. <b>Conversely</b> , I spend hours in the kitchen.

## ADVERBIAL CLAUSES OF PURPOSE

Ana cümledeki eylemin amacını anlatan yan cümleci kilderdir. Şu bağlaçlar kullanılır:

in case	olabilir diye	Asıl cümle in case ile ifade edilen muhtemel duruma karşı alınan tedbirin anlatır.	<i>You should get your car insured <b>in case</b> the gangs in this area damage it.</i> Arabani sigortalamalısın, bu bölgedeki çeteler arabana zarar verebilir diye.
so that	... sin diye ... mak için	Bu anlamda, <b>a</b> present veya future anlamı katabilmek için <u>can</u> ya da <u>will</u> , <b>b</b> past anlamı verebilmek için <u>could</u> ya da <u>would</u> kullanılır.	<b>a</b> He has been saving a little each week <b>so that</b> he will / can travel around the world when he retires. (future meaning) <b>b</b> He saved a little each week <b>so that</b> he would / could travel around the world when he retired. (past meaning)
for fear that	olmasın diye	doğabilecek olumsuz bir sonuçtan bahsederken kullanılırlar. Kendilerinde olumsuzluk anlamı olduğu için başında bulundukları cümleci ayrıca olumsuz yapılmaz.	We did not tell him about our plan <b>for fear that</b> he might spread it.
lest			Dress firmly <b>lest</b> you catch cold.

## TO ADD NEW IDEA(S)

Bir önce söylenenin ek bir bilgi verileceğe kullanılırlar.

by the way	bu arada, aklıma gelmişken	Konuya değiştirmek için de kullanılırlar.	Alice wants to discuss a few things with you. <b>By the way / incidentally</b> she has quit her job.
incidentally	bu arada, aklıma gelmişken		
moreover		Bu ifadelerin kullanım şekli aynıdır.	The rent is reasonable and, <b>moreover</b> , the location is perfect.
further			Laptops are getting cheaper all the time. <b>Furthermore/ further</b> they are becoming more powerful.
furthermore			
in addition		in addition + cümle	They are desperately short of food. <b>In addition</b> , they need doctors and medicines.
in addition to		in addition to + isim	<b>In addition to</b> being desperately short of food, they need doctors and medicines.
besides	bunun yanında, buna ek olarak, dahası...	İki farklı şekilde kullanıldığını unutmayalım. <b>a</b> ) besides + isim <b>b</b> ) besides + cümle	<b>a</b> ) <b>Besides</b> being desperately short of food, they need doctors and medicines. <b>b</b> ) They are desperately short of food. <b>Besides</b> , they need doctors and medicines.
as well as		İsimlerle kullanılır (= in addition to)	The organization gives help to the people in need <b>as well as</b> raising money for local charities.
as well as that		Cümlelerden önce gelir (= in addition)	The organization gives help to the people in need. <b>As well as</b> that, it raises money for local charities.
apart from		İki anlama geldiğini unutmayalım. <b>a</b> ) bunun yanında (bu anlama çokgunkulukla also ile kullanılır.) <b>b</b> ) hariç (= except)	<b>a</b> ) <b>Apart from</b> the flat in the city centre, he also has two houses in the countryside. <b>b</b> ) Everybody replied my message <b>apart from</b> Pam.
on top of that			He got my bike and never gave it back. <b>On top of that</b> , he broke the lawnmower and didn't offer a new one.

what is more			The accommodation facilities in the city are good. <b>What is more</b> , it has the best transportation system in the country.
in any case			Why do you want to be a secretary. You have never managed to work 8 hours a day. <b>In any case</b> , you can't type.

## TO SHOW RESULT

Bir önceki duruma, eyleme bağlı olarak ortaya çıkan sonucu bildiren cümlelerle kullanılan ifadelerdir.

so	böylece		He had no chance of winning. <b>So</b> he pretended he wasn't trying.
so that	bu nedenle		She took two days off. <b>So that</b> , she spent all day with her son.
therefore	bu sebeple bu yüzden	Cümle içindeki yerinin değişebileceğini unutmayalım; cümle ortasında, başında veya sonunda kullanılabilir.	She was given no choice by his foster family. <b>Therefore</b> , she had to get married to a man she didn't love. She <b>therefore</b> had to get married to a man she didn't love. She had to get married to a man she didn't love, <b>therefore</b> .
as a result	sonuç olarak		He reduced the amount of time studying for his final exams. <b>As a result / As a result of this</b> , his marks were rather low.
as a result of this	bunun sonucunda		
consequently	sonuç olarak		We've lost over 3,000 customers over the past six months. <b>Consequently, / As a consequence</b> (of this), we have been forced to cut back our advertising budget.
as a consequence (of this)	bunun sonucunda		
because of this	bu nedenle		We've lost over 3,000 customers over the past six months. <b>Because of this</b> , we have been forced to cut back our advertising budget.
thus	böylece bu nedenle	<b>a</b> ) cümle başında olabilir. <b>b</b> ) cümle ortasında kullanılabilir.	<b>a)</b> The thief was seen while leaving the house. <b>Thus</b> , it was easy for the police to find him. <b>b)</b> Their expenses are increasing day by day. The will <b>thus</b> need extra money.
hence	böylece, bu nedenle		Today children sit in front of television or computer for hours. <b>Hence</b> , they are more obese.
accordingly	bu yüzden, bu nedenle		We have unhealthy eating habits. <b>Accordingly</b> , the number of people with diabetes is increasing dramatically.
for this reason	bu yüzden, bu nedenle		Parents are too busy to sit and eat with their children. <b>For this reason / This is why</b> , children can't learn table manners.
this is why			

## TO FOCUS ON A NEW TOPIC

Söylenilecek konuya ilgiyi toplamak için kullanılan ifadeler

regarding	konusunda, ... e gelince, hakkında  isimlerden önce kullanılır.	<b>Regarding</b> our efforts to improve the local economy, we have made significant progress.
as regards (to)		His grades in science subjects are excellent. <b>As regards</b> social sciences, it is just the opposite.
as/so far as...concerned in so far as ... concerned		<b>As for as</b> I am <b>concerned</b> , we should continue to develop our resources.
as for		<b>As for</b> John's thoughts, let's take a look at this report he sent me.
with regard to		<b>With regard to</b> the latest market figures we can see that we are far behind our rivals.
when it comes to		<b>When it comes to</b> price, I guarantee you that it will be reasonable.
as to		There has been no explanation <b>as to</b> why PM postponed his visit to Germany.
with respect to		They are completely different <b>with respect to</b> their interests.

## TO GIVE EXAMPLE AND TO ILLUSTRATE

Örnekleme yapmak veya daha detaylı bilgi vermek için kullanılan ifadeler

for instance for example to illustrate say	örneğin		We need to rethink the way we consume energy. Take, <b>for instance / for example</b> our approach to transport.  If you serve, <b>say</b> tune fish and potato chips, it will cost much less.
namely that is	yani	Bu iki ifadenin kısaltılmış hali <b>i.e.</b> şeklinde	We need to concentrate on our target audience, <b>namely</b> women aged between 20 and 30.
in fact indeed	aslında		He is good at music. <b>Indeed / In fact</b> , he is the best in school.
in other words	diğer bir deyişle		Your performance in the exam did not reach the required standard, <b>in other words</b> you failed.
specifically in particular particularly especially	özellikle		Mary loves most classical music, but Bach and Vivaldi <b>in particular</b> are her favorites.  Pollution has become an unavoidable result of industrial development, <b>particularly</b> in big cities. This produced some harmful effects, <b>especially</b> to the young and the old.
like such as	gibi	Such as yapısının	Electromagnetic waves cause important health problems <b>like</b> cancer.  To lose weight, you should avoid fatty foods <b>such as</b>

		<b>such + noun + as</b> Şeklinde de kullanıldığını unutmayalım.	pizza and hamburgers. To lose weight, you should avoid <b>such</b> fatty foods <b>as</b> pizza and hamburgers.
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## TO CONCLUDE or SUMMARIZE

Özetleme yapmak için kullanılan kelimeler

in short	kısaca	
shortly	kısaca	
in summary	özetle	
all in all	neticede	
altogether	bütünyle	
in brief	kısaca	
in conclusion	sonuç olarak	
on the whole	her şey hesaba katılırsa	
to conclude	sonuç olarak	
to summarize	özetle	
to sum up	özetle	
finally	son olarak	
taking every thing into account	her şey hesaba katıldığında	
as was previously stated	önceden de söylendiği gibi	
all things considered	her şey düşünüldüğünde	

Kelime anlamı olarak karşılıklarını vermeye çalıştığımız bu ifadeler aslında birbirlerinin yerine kullanılabilirler. Yani hemen hemen aynı anlama gelirler. Çoğunlukla sonuç paragraflarının başında kullanılır.

## TO SHOW SIMILARITY

Benzerlikleri ifade etmek veya kıyaslama yapmak için kullanılan kelimeler

similarly likewise	benzer şekilde	Transportation system is not working properly. <b>Similarly / Likewise</b> , housing condition is really poor.
		Some people have little power to do good, and have <b>likewise</b> little strength to resist evil.
by the same token	benzer sebep(ler)le	He didn't behave friendly, but <b>by the same token</b> neither did we.

## MANNER

Tutum ve tavır anlatan ifadeler

as just as	olarak	as ve like birbirine karıştırılmamalıdır. As gerçekte olanı verirken like benzetme kurar. As olarak, like gibi anlamındadır.	<b>As</b> the manager of this company, I have to face the difficulties. (Bu şirketin yönetici <b>olarak</b> , zorluklara dayanmalıyım.) Every employee in this company should face the difficulties <b>like</b> a manager. (Bu şirketteki her çalışan yönetici <b>gibi</b> zorluklara dayanmalıdır.) Nobody loves you like I do. (Kimse seni benim gibi sevmez.) Nobody loves you as I do. (Kimse seni benim gibi sevmez.)
like	gibi		
unlike	aksine, tersine, farklı olarak		<b>Unlike</b> a museum, a park is not independent of its surroundings.
the way in the way that	... yapılış şekli		I don't like <b>the way</b> you criticize me. I don't like <b>the way that</b> you criticize me. (Beni eleştirmeye şeklärinden hoşlanmıyorum.)

as if as though	...miş gibi	as if / though gerçekte doğru olmayan olayları verdiği için kastedilen zamanın bir geçmişsi (past) ile kullanılır.	It sounds as if / though you had good time now. (present) You look as if / though you had had good time last summer. (past) Geçen yaz iyi vakit geçirmiş gibi görünüyor.
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## EXCEPTIONS

except (for) aside from apart from other than save (for) excluding but	...den başka ...dışında ...haricinde	İsimlerle kullanılır.	He has everything he wants; money, career and family <u>except for / aside from</u> love.  There was an absolute silence in the room <u>apart from</u> the clock ticking.  All the students in my class got over 70 in the final exam <u>excluding / save</u> Jane.  I don't know any English word <u>other than</u> thanks. I have no choice but resign.
except (that) apart from the fact that but that save that	haricinde, dışında	Cümleçiklerle kullanılır.	He didn't tell what the party includes <u>except that</u> there will be a famous guest.  I am not sure about any thing <u>but that</u> I will die.

## CORRELATIVE CONJUNCTIONS

Denklik - Paralellik anlatan bağlaçlar

not only ... but also	hem... hem	<p>a) Aynı görevdeki yapıları bağlarlar, iki isim, iki sıfat veya iki cümle gibi.</p>	You should study both <u>grammar</u> and <u>vocabulary</u> . (isim) (isim) Our employees are not only <u>devoted</u> but also <u>diligent</u> . (sifat) (sifat) He speaks neither <u>courteously</u> nor <u>respectfully</u> , so I will never speak to him. (zarf) (zarf) I will not only <u>change</u> my job but also <u>move</u> to a (fiil) (fiil) new city. Either <u>the house is repaired</u> or <u>it will collapse</u> . (cümle) (cümle) Not only did he host a dinner but he also sent cards to his friends before he left.
both ... and	hem ... hem		Özne-yüklem uyumu Either the mother or <u>children shout</u> in the middle of thi night. (çoğul) Either children or the <u>mother</u> shouts in the middle of the night. (tekil) Özne-nesne uyumu Neither Mark nor the <u>guests</u> talked about <u>their</u> opinions. (çoğul)
either ... or	ya ... ya	<p>b) Özne konumundaki isimleri bağladıklarında fiil ya da yardımcı fiil kendisine yakın olan özneye göre çekimlenir. Nesne konumundaki zamir için de aynı şey geçerlidir.</p>	
neither ... nor	ne ... ne		